Index

Abscissa, 353 Absolute value, 37	photography, 172, 246, 297, 587 physics, xviii, 94, 398, 456 surveying, 359, 506, 633	Broken-line graph, 375–376
in open sentences, 482–488		Colculator Voy In 12 59 92
Acute angle, 617	understanding product prices, 74	Calculator Key-In, 13, 58, 82,
Addition	units of measurement in problem	106, 111, 145, 193, 203, 258,
of fractions, 264–268	solving, 302	341, 365, 403, 498, 528, 554
of integers, 686	See also Problems.	Calculators
identity element for, 50	Approximation	graphing, 354, 357, 367, 368,
on a number line, 49-53	of irrational square root, 521,	384, 386, 387, 399, 414, 415,
of polynomials, 146–150	522, 565	494, 607, 694, 695, 700
properties of, 50, 51	of repeating decimal, 514-515	suggestions for when to use, 7,
of radicals, 540-541	Area formulas and problems, 4,	169, 205, 235, 309, 337, 517,
of real numbers, 54-58	8, 9, 15, 21, 143, 150, 154,	521, 565, 630, 631, 633
rules for, 54, 264	160, 163, 165, 172–174,	use in exercises, 69, 74, 187,
of similar terms, 146	197-199, 290, 416	206, 223, 236, 313, 318, 335,
transforming equations by,	Arrow notation, 379	519, 522, 523, 527, 532, 533,
95–96	Associative properties, 45	534, 566, 569, 580, 586, 631,
Addition-or-subtraction method,	Average, 85, 509. See also Mean.	632, 635, 685, 697
426–433	Axes, coordinate, 353	Cancellation rule for fractions,
Addition property	Axioms. See Properties.	189
of equality, 95	Axis	Career Note
of order, 463	horizontal, 353	astronomer, 125
Additive inverse(s), 50	of symmetry, 384, 385	bilingual math teacher, 40
Algebra (historical note), 87	vertical, 353	draftsperson, 229
Angle(s), 616–617, 619–620	voicious, soo	electrical engineer, 341
complementary, 619		nutritionist, 425
corresponding, 624	Bar graph, 375, 606	operations research analyst, 528
degree measure of, 617	Base of an isosceles triangle, 621	pharmacist, 489
of depression, 633	Base of a power, 141	statistician, 377
of elevation, 633	BASIC. See Computer Exercises	Challenge problems, 9, 35, 48,
supplementary, 619	and Computer Key-In.	53, 69, 188, 223, 254, 263,
of a triangle, 621, 624	between, meaning of, 457	273, 292, 382, 425, 437, 475,
vertical, 619	Binomials, 146	520, 534, 536, 632
Applications	containing square-root radicals,	Chapter Review. See Reviews.
architecture, 8, 229, 477	544-545	Chapter Summary. See
astronomy, 30, 125, 145	factoring products of, 205-207,	Summaries.
bicycle gears, 286	691	Chapter Test. See Tests.
Boyle's gas law, 583	multiplying mentally, 200-202	Charts used in problem solving,
business, 44	product of, 200-202, 689-690	121-125, 126-129, 167-169,
car loans, 101	squares of, 208-212	175, 307, 321–324, 326–328,
energy, 5, 333, 550, 589, 591,	Biographical Note	421-422, 438-439, 444-445
592	de la Cierva, Juan, 542	Closed half-plane, 490
engineering, 165, 341, 443	Einstein, Albert, 578	Closure
games, 184, 412, 560	Hypatia, 145	properties of, 45
health, 121–122, 396, 425, 461,	Mitchell, Maria, 30	under an operation, 48
489	Ramanujan, Srinivasa, 269	Coefficient(s), 146
illumination, 593	Roebling, Emily Warren, 443	decimal, 310
line of best fit, 378	Williams, Daniel Hale, 461	College Entrance Exams,
linear programming, 499–500	Wu, Hsien, 396	Preparing for, 93, 183, 285,
map coordinates, 100, 348, 359	Boundary of a half-plane, 490	411, 505, 599, 709–711
misuse of statistics, 614–615	Box-and-whisker plot, 612	Commutative properties, 45
,		

Comparison, property of, 462 Decrease, percent of, 315 rule of exponents for, 190 Deductive reasoning, 715 Complement, 619 rules for, 83, 255 Complementary angles, 619 Degree transformation of an equation by, Completeness, property of, 522 of a monomial, 146 102 - 103Completing the square, 564-566 of a polynomial, 147 by zero, 84, 189 of a polynomial equation, 231 Complex fraction, 278 Domain of a variable in a monomial, 146 Computer Exercises, 111, 120, of function, 374 Degree measure of an angle, 617 129, 145, 151, 187, 203, 250, of relation, 389 Denominator 273, 319, 352, 382, 388, 402, of variable, 10 least common, 43, 260-261, 298 416, 436, 460, 481, 532, 570, Double roots, 231 rationalizing, 537, 544-545 575 Down payment, 101 **Density** property Computer graphing ideas rational numbers, 508 (techniques), 354, 357, 367, Empty set, 117 real numbers, 685 368, 384, 386, 387, 399, 414, Endpoint, 616 Difference, 59 415, 494, 607, 694, 695, 700 Enrichment. See Application, of cubes, 239 See also Calculators, graphing. Biographical Note, Calculator of squares, 204-207 Computer Key-In, 87, 188, 263, Key-In, Career Note, Challenge 359 Digits, 444 problems, Computer Exercises. Conclusion, 718 Dimensional analysis, 302 Computer Key-In, Explorations, Conjugate binomials, 544 **Direct variation** Extra, Historical Note, Reading Conjunction, 478 linear, 391-396 Algebra. Consecutive integers, 75 quadratic, 584 Equality even and odd, 75 Discrete mathematics addition property of, 95 Constant, 146, 201 in computer programming division property of, 102 of proportionality, 392 writing algorithms, 111, 120, exploring properties of, 696 of variation, 391, 397 203, 388, 436, 570, 575 multiplication property of, 102 Constraints, 499 using recursion, 145, 273, 382 subtraction property of, 95 Converse, 230, 718 linear programming, 499-500 Equals sign, 1, 450 Coordinate(s) See also Probability, Sets and Equation(s), 10 of a point, 31, 353 Statistics. cubic, 231 system of, 353-354 Discriminant, 573, 700 degree of, 231 Coordinate axes, 354 Disjoint sets, 476 equivalent, 96, 102, 414 Coordinate plane, 353-354 Disjunction, 478 exploring ways to solve, 688 Corner points, 498, 500 Distance formula, 535–536 fractional, 304-308 Corresponding angles, 624 Distributive property, 65, 66 with fractional coefficients, Corresponding sides, 624, 628 in dividing polynomials, 298 - 301Cosine, 627, 628, 630 194-195 and functions, 379-385 Counterexample, 716 in factoring, 224 graphs of, 354-355, 413-414, Critical thinking skills. See in multiplying polynomials, 572-573, 694, 695, 700 Thinking skills. 200 - 201identity, 117 Cubes, sum or difference, 239 in simplifying expressions, involving absolute value. Cubic equation, 231 65 - 69482 - 489Cumulative Review. See Reviews. Divisibility tests, 543 of a line, 366, 371-373 divisible, meaning of, 195 linear, 231, 354, 360-372, 694 Data analysis. See under Statistics. Division with no solution, 117 Decimal approximation of a checking, 274 nonlinear, 354 square root, 521, 522, 565 definition of, 83 polynomial, 231 Decimal forms of rational of fractions, 255-257 quadratic, 231, 525-526. numbers, 512-516 of monomials, 189-191 561-582, 700 **Decimal(s)**, 43, 92, 182 of a polynomial by a monomial, radical, 547-550 exploring, 697 194-199 roots of, 10, 231, 547, 561, expressed as fraction, 513-514 of a polynomial by a 567, 572, 573 nonterminating, 512–513 polynomial, 274-277 sides of, 10 rational numbers as, 512-516 properties of, 84 simultaneous, 413 repeating, 513-514, 697 quotient in, 83, 189 standard form of linear, 354 rounding, 514-515 of radical expressions, 537-539 standard form of polynomial, terminating, 512, 513, 514, 697 of real numbers, 83-86 231

standard form of quadratic, 231,	radical, 537-541, 544-546	Formula(s), 15
567	simplifying, 2, 6-7, 46, 67,	Boyle's gas law, 583
systems of linear, 413-452, 695	142, 537–541, 544–546	cost, 4, 15, 126
transforming, 96-97, 102-103,	value of, 1	distance between two points,
107–109, 116–117	variable, 1, 14–15	535–536
translating problems into, 23-26	Extra	distance/rate/time, 4, 15, 19-20,
translating sentences into, 19-22	complex fractions, 278-279	167, 438
See also Linear equations,	distance formula, 535-536	geometric, 4, 8-9, 15, 19-20,
Quadratic equations, and	fractional exponents, 551-553	141, 143, 165, 174, 400, 416,
Solving equations.	graph of $y = ax + b + c$, 494	527, 529, 549, 588
Equilateral triangle, 621	imaginary numbers, 570-571	income, 126
Equivalent equations, 96, 102,	intersection and union of sets,	interest, 4, 316
414	476	percent of increase/decrease, 315
Equivalent expressions, 67	irrationality of $\sqrt{2}$, 524	quadratic, 567
Equivalent inequalities, 463	measures of variation, 609-610	from science, 4, 165, 235, 236,
Equivalent systems of equations,	perpendicular line, 370	340, 398, 402, 488, 527, 547,
430	proving divisibility tests, 543	549, 550, 586, 589-590
Error analysis (cautions), 14, 36,	quadratic inequalities, 581-582	slope, 361
60, 142, 168, 232, 305, 547	relations, 389–390	total value, 126
Estimation	sums and differences of cubes,	transforming, 165–166
in problem solving, 294, 296,	239	work rate, 326
378, 404	Extra Practice	See also Problems.
using graphs in, 378, 415, 428	skills, 639–664	Fraction(s), 247–282
Evaluating an expression, 2	problem solving, 665–680	adding and subtracting, 264-268
Even integer, 75	Extremes of a proportion, 293	addition rule for, 264
evenly divisible, meaning of, 195	Entremes of a proportion,	applying, 287–344
Event, 600		cancellation rule for, 189
simple, 600		changing form of, 189-191,
Explorations	Factor(s), 46, 185	247–250, 259–262
addition of integers, 686	common, 186	complex, 278-279
applications of proportions, 693	greatest common, 186, 190, 692	decimal form of, 512-515
decimals, 697	integral, 185	dividing, 255–257
density of real numbers, 685	monomial, 195	division rule for, 255
GCF and LCM, 692	prime, 185	in equations, 298-301, 304-308
irrational numbers, 698–699	Factor set , 185, 195	multiplication rule for, 251
linear equations, 694	Factor tree, 185	multiplying, 251–254
monomial and binomial products,	Factorial, 262	in simplest form, 247
689–690	Factoring	simplifying, 189–191, 247–250
polynomial factors, 691	applications of, 230–233,	subtraction rule for, 264
properties of equality and order,	234–238	See also Mixed expressions.
696	complete, 227	Fractional equations, 304–308
quadratic equations, 700	differences of squares, 204–205	Frequency distribution, 606
subtraction of integers, 687	geometric models for, 213, 214,	Function(s), 374–390
systems of linear equations, 695	221, 691	arrow notation, 379
ways to solve equations, 688	by grouping, 224–226	defined by equations, 379-381
Exponent(s) , 141, 186	guidelines for, 227	defined by tables and graphs,
fractional, 334–335, 551–553	integers, 185–187	374–377
negative, 331–335	monomials, 190	definition of, 374, 389
rules of, 152, 155, 156, 190,	perfect square trinomials,	domain of, 374
252, 332, 337	209–211	graphs of, 383–385, 581–582
zero, 331–332	polynomials, 194–197	linear, 383
Exponential form of a power, 141	quadratic trinomials, 213–223	quadratic, 383–385, 561–596
Expression(s)	solving equations by, 230–233	range of, 374
equivalent, 67	sums and differences of cubes,	trigonometric, 628
evaluating, 2	239	values of, 379, 384
mixed, 270–272	FOIL method of multiplying	zeros of, 387, 581
numerical, 1	binomials, 200	Functional notation, 379
numericut, 1	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	,

Geometry, 616–626 formulas from, 4, 8–9, 15, 19,	Identity, 117 Identity element	Joint variation, 588
141, 154, 165, 174	for addition, 50	Pol 2004-014 (songlike empty)
using models for products and	for multiplication, 70	Least common denominator
factoring, 66, 158, 161, 204,	Identity property	(LCD), 260–261, 298
208, 211, 213, 214, 221,	of addition, 50	Least common multiple (LCM),
689–691	of multiplication, 70	692
	"if-then" form, 230	Lever, law of, 398
See also Problems.		Like terms, 146
Graph(s)	Increase, percent of, 315	Line(s), 616
and absolute value, 482, 486	Indirect reasoning, 524, 718	of best fit, 378
bar, 375, 606	Inductive reasoning, 715	
box-and-whisker plot, 612	Inequalities, 32, 457–502	equation of, 366–369, 371–373
broken-line, 375–376	combined, 478–481	intersecting, 370, 413
of an equation, 354	equivalent, 463	number, 31–35
of functions, 375-376, 383-385,	graphs of, 458-459, 464-465,	parallel, 367-368, 413
581-582	478-479, 490-492	perpendicular, 370
hyperbola, 397-398	graphs of systems of linear,	slope of, 360-365
of inequalities, 458–459,	495-498	x-intercept, 371
490–492	involving absolute value, 483,	y-intercept, 366
	487	Line segment, 616
of linear equations, 354–355,	problems involving, 469–474	with length $\sqrt{2}$, 530
357, 366–369	quadratic, 581–582	
on a number line, 31–32	sides of, 458	Linear direct variation, 391–396
of open sentences, 458	solutions of, 458	Linear equation(s), 231
of ordered pairs, 353, 354	solving, 458, 462–467,	graphs of, 354–355, 357,
parabola, 384-385, 572-573		366–368, 413–414, 694
of quadratic equations, 572-574	478–481, 581–582	slope-intercept form of, 366-369
of quadratic functions, 383-385,	transformations of, 463–464	standard form of, 231, 354
581–582	in two variables, 490–492	systems of. See under Systems.
of relations, 389	Inequality symbols, 32, 457, 458,	in two variables, 349-352, 354
scatter, 378, 611	468, 469	Linear function, 383
stem-and-leaf plot, 611	Integers, 31	graph of, 383
	consecutive, 75	Linear programming, 499–500
of systems of inequalities,	even, 75	Linear term, 201
495–498	exploring addition of, 686	Linear term, 201
of systems of linear equations,	exploring subtraction of, 687	
413–414	factoring, 185–187	Maintaining Skills, 43, 92, 138,
Graphing method, 413–416	natural order of, 75	182, 244, 284, 346, 410, 454,
Greatest common factor, 186,	natural order of, 75	
	negative 31	
190, 692	negative, 31	504, 558
	odd, 75	504, 558 Maximum point, 384
Greatest monomial factor, 195	odd, 75 positive, 31	504, 558 Maximum point, 384 Mean, 606
	odd, 75 positive, 31 Integral factors, 185	504, 558 Maximum point, 384 Mean, 606 geometric, 550 (Ex. 10)
Greatest monomial factor, 195 Grouping symbols, 2, 6–9	odd, 75 positive, 31 Integral factors, 185 Interest, simple, 4, 101, 313, 316,	504, 558 Maximum point, 384 Mean, 606 geometric, 550 (Ex. 10) Mean proportional, 296
Greatest monomial factor, 195 Grouping symbols, 2, 6–9 Half-planes, 490	odd, 75 positive, 31 Integral factors, 185 Interest, simple, 4, 101, 313, 316, 392	504, 558 Maximum point, 384 Mean, 606 geometric, 550 (Ex. 10) Mean proportional, 296 Means of a proportion, 293
Greatest monomial factor, 195 Grouping symbols, 2, 6–9 Half-planes, 490 Histogram, 606	odd, 75 positive, 31 Integral factors, 185 Interest, simple, 4, 101, 313, 316,	504, 558 Maximum point, 384 Mean, 606 geometric, 550 (Ex. 10) Mean proportional, 296 Means of a proportion, 293 Median, 607
Greatest monomial factor, 195 Grouping symbols, 2, 6–9 Half-planes, 490 Histogram, 606 Historical Note	odd, 75 positive, 31 Integral factors, 185 Interest, simple, 4, 101, 313, 316, 392	504, 558 Maximum point, 384 Mean, 606 geometric, 550 (Ex. 10) Mean proportional, 296 Means of a proportion, 293 Median, 607 Member of a set, 10
Greatest monomial factor, 195 Grouping symbols, 2, 6–9 Half-planes, 490 Histogram, 606 Historical Note broken numbers, 303	odd, 75 positive, 31 Integral factors, 185 Interest, simple, 4, 101, 313, 316, 392 Intersection	504, 558 Maximum point, 384 Mean, 606 geometric, 550 (Ex. 10) Mean proportional, 296 Means of a proportion, 293 Median, 607
Greatest monomial factor, 195 Grouping symbols, 2, 6–9 Half-planes, 490 Histogram, 606 Historical Note broken numbers, 303 coordinates, 359	odd, 75 positive, 31 Integral factors, 185 Interest, simple, 4, 101, 313, 316, 392 Intersection point of, 413, 414 of sets, 476	504, 558 Maximum point, 384 Mean, 606 geometric, 550 (Ex. 10) Mean proportional, 296 Means of a proportion, 293 Median, 607 Member of a set, 10
Greatest monomial factor, 195 Grouping symbols, 2, 6–9 Half-planes, 490 Histogram, 606 Historical Note broken numbers, 303 coordinates, 359 the equality symbol, 450	odd, 75 positive, 31 Integral factors, 185 Interest, simple, 4, 101, 313, 316, 392 Intersection point of, 413, 414 of sets, 476 Inverse(s)	504, 558 Maximum point, 384 Mean, 606 geometric, 550 (Ex. 10) Mean proportional, 296 Means of a proportion, 293 Median, 607 Member of a set, 10 Mental math, 11, 46, 59, 60, 65,
Greatest monomial factor, 195 Grouping symbols, 2, 6–9 Half-planes, 490 Histogram, 606 Historical Note broken numbers, 303 coordinates, 359	odd, 75 positive, 31 Integral factors, 185 Interest, simple, 4, 101, 313, 316, 392 Intersection point of, 413, 414 of sets, 476 Inverse(s) additive, 50	504, 558 Maximum point, 384 Mean, 606 geometric, 550 (Ex. 10) Mean proportional, 296 Means of a proportion, 293 Median, 607 Member of a set, 10 Mental math, 11, 46, 59, 60, 65, 67, 200–202 Metric system, xvii, 338
Greatest monomial factor, 195 Grouping symbols, 2, 6–9 Half-planes, 490 Histogram, 606 Historical Note broken numbers, 303 coordinates, 359 the equality symbol, 450 pi, 523 seqt of a pyramid, 477	odd, 75 positive, 31 Integral factors, 185 Interest, simple, 4, 101, 313, 316, 392 Intersection point of, 413, 414 of sets, 476 Inverse(s) additive, 50 multiplicative, 79	504, 558 Maximum point, 384 Mean, 606 geometric, 550 (Ex. 10) Mean proportional, 296 Means of a proportion, 293 Median, 607 Member of a set, 10 Mental math, 11, 46, 59, 60, 65, 67, 200–202 Metric system, xvii, 338 Minimum point, 384
Greatest monomial factor, 195 Grouping symbols, 2, 6–9 Half-planes, 490 Histogram, 606 Historical Note broken numbers, 303 coordinates, 359 the equality symbol, 450 pi, 523	odd, 75 positive, 31 Integral factors, 185 Interest, simple, 4, 101, 313, 316, 392 Intersection point of, 413, 414 of sets, 476 Inverse(s) additive, 50 multiplicative, 79 Inverse operations, 107, 551	504, 558 Maximum point, 384 Mean, 606 geometric, 550 (Ex. 10) Mean proportional, 296 Means of a proportion, 293 Median, 607 Member of a set, 10 Mental math, 11, 46, 59, 60, 65, 67, 200–202 Metric system, xvii, 338 Minimum point, 384 Mixed expression, 270
Greatest monomial factor, 195 Grouping symbols, 2, 6–9 Half-planes, 490 Histogram, 606 Historical Note broken numbers, 303 coordinates, 359 the equality symbol, 450 pi, 523 seqt of a pyramid, 477	odd, 75 positive, 31 Integral factors, 185 Interest, simple, 4, 101, 313, 316, 392 Intersection point of, 413, 414 of sets, 476 Inverse(s) additive, 50 multiplicative, 79 Inverse operations, 107, 551 Inverse variation, 397–402	504, 558 Maximum point, 384 Mean, 606 geometric, 550 (Ex. 10) Mean proportional, 296 Means of a proportion, 293 Median, 607 Member of a set, 10 Mental math, 11, 46, 59, 60, 65, 67, 200–202 Metric system, xvii, 338 Minimum point, 384 Mixed expression, 270 Mixed Problem Solving, 139,
Greatest monomial factor, 195 Grouping symbols, 2, 6–9 Half-planes, 490 Histogram, 606 Historical Note broken numbers, 303 coordinates, 359 the equality symbol, 450 pi, 523 seqt of a pyramid, 477 sieve of Eratosthenes, 239 variables, 115	odd, 75 positive, 31 Integral factors, 185 Interest, simple, 4, 101, 313, 316, 392 Intersection point of, 413, 414 of sets, 476 Inverse(s) additive, 50 multiplicative, 79 Inverse operations, 107, 551 Inverse variation, 397–402 as the square, 585	504, 558 Maximum point, 384 Mean, 606 geometric, 550 (Ex. 10) Mean proportional, 296 Means of a proportion, 293 Median, 607 Member of a set, 10 Mental math, 11, 46, 59, 60, 65, 67, 200–202 Metric system, xvii, 338 Minimum point, 384 Mixed expression, 270 Mixed Problem Solving, 139, 245, 347, 455, 559
Greatest monomial factor, 195 Grouping symbols, 2, 6–9 Half-planes, 490 Histogram, 606 Historical Note broken numbers, 303 coordinates, 359 the equality symbol, 450 pi, 523 seqt of a pyramid, 477 sieve of Eratosthenes, 239 variables, 115 why we call it "algebra," 87	odd, 75 positive, 31 Integral factors, 185 Interest, simple, 4, 101, 313, 316, 392 Intersection point of, 413, 414 of sets, 476 Inverse(s) additive, 50 multiplicative, 79 Inverse operations, 107, 551 Inverse variation, 397–402 as the square, 585 Irrational numbers, 521–524	504, 558 Maximum point, 384 Mean, 606 geometric, 550 (Ex. 10) Mean proportional, 296 Means of a proportion, 293 Median, 607 Member of a set, 10 Mental math, 11, 46, 59, 60, 65, 67, 200–202 Metric system, xvii, 338 Minimum point, 384 Mixed expression, 270 Mixed Problem Solving, 139, 245, 347, 455, 559 Mixed Review Exercises, at end
Greatest monomial factor, 195 Grouping symbols, 2, 6–9 Half-planes, 490 Histogram, 606 Historical Note broken numbers, 303 coordinates, 359 the equality symbol, 450 pi, 523 seqt of a pyramid, 477 sieve of Eratosthenes, 239 variables, 115 why we call it "algebra," 87 Horizontal axis, 353	odd, 75 positive, 31 Integral factors, 185 Interest, simple, 4, 101, 313, 316, 392 Intersection point of, 413, 414 of sets, 476 Inverse(s) additive, 50 multiplicative, 79 Inverse operations, 107, 551 Inverse variation, 397–402 as the square, 585 Irrational numbers, 521–524 as lengths of segments, 530,	504, 558 Maximum point, 384 Mean, 606 geometric, 550 (Ex. 10) Mean proportional, 296 Means of a proportion, 293 Median, 607 Member of a set, 10 Mental math, 11, 46, 59, 60, 65, 67, 200–202 Metric system, xvii, 338 Minimum point, 384 Mixed expression, 270 Mixed Problem Solving, 139, 245, 347, 455, 559 Mixed Review Exercises, at end of each lesson
Greatest monomial factor, 195 Grouping symbols, 2, 6–9 Half-planes, 490 Histogram, 606 Historical Note broken numbers, 303 coordinates, 359 the equality symbol, 450 pi, 523 seqt of a pyramid, 477 sieve of Eratosthenes, 239 variables, 115 why we call it "algebra," 87 Horizontal axis, 353 Hyperbola, 397–398	odd, 75 positive, 31 Integral factors, 185 Interest, simple, 4, 101, 313, 316, 392 Intersection point of, 413, 414 of sets, 476 Inverse(s) additive, 50 multiplicative, 79 Inverse operations, 107, 551 Inverse variation, 397–402 as the square, 585 Irrational numbers, 521–524 as lengths of segments, 530, 698	504, 558 Maximum point, 384 Mean, 606 geometric, 550 (Ex. 10) Mean proportional, 296 Means of a proportion, 293 Median, 607 Member of a set, 10 Mental math, 11, 46, 59, 60, 65, 67, 200–202 Metric system, xvii, 338 Minimum point, 384 Mixed expression, 270 Mixed Problem Solving, 139, 245, 347, 455, 559 Mixed Review Exercises, at end of each lesson Mode, 607
Greatest monomial factor, 195 Grouping symbols, 2, 6–9 Half-planes, 490 Histogram, 606 Historical Note broken numbers, 303 coordinates, 359 the equality symbol, 450 pi, 523 seqt of a pyramid, 477 sieve of Eratosthenes, 239 variables, 115 why we call it "algebra," 87 Horizontal axis, 353 Hyperbola, 397–398 Hypotenuse, 529, 621, 627, 698–	odd, 75 positive, 31 Integral factors, 185 Interest, simple, 4, 101, 313, 316, 392 Intersection point of, 413, 414 of sets, 476 Inverse(s) additive, 50 multiplicative, 79 Inverse operations, 107, 551 Inverse variation, 397–402 as the square, 585 Irrational numbers, 521–524 as lengths of segments, 530, 698 Irreducible polynomial, 214	504, 558 Maximum point, 384 Mean, 606 geometric, 550 (Ex. 10) Mean proportional, 296 Means of a proportion, 293 Median, 607 Member of a set, 10 Mental math, 11, 46, 59, 60, 65, 67, 200–202 Metric system, xvii, 338 Minimum point, 384 Mixed expression, 270 Mixed Problem Solving, 139, 245, 347, 455, 559 Mixed Review Exercises, at end of each lesson Mode, 607 Modeling, mathematical
Greatest monomial factor, 195 Grouping symbols, 2, 6–9 Half-planes, 490 Histogram, 606 Historical Note broken numbers, 303 coordinates, 359 the equality symbol, 450 pi, 523 seqt of a pyramid, 477 sieve of Eratosthenes, 239 variables, 115 why we call it "algebra," 87 Horizontal axis, 353 Hyperbola, 397–398	odd, 75 positive, 31 Integral factors, 185 Interest, simple, 4, 101, 313, 316, 392 Intersection point of, 413, 414 of sets, 476 Inverse(s) additive, 50 multiplicative, 79 Inverse operations, 107, 551 Inverse variation, 397–402 as the square, 585 Irrational numbers, 521–524 as lengths of segments, 530, 698	504, 558 Maximum point, 384 Mean, 606 geometric, 550 (Ex. 10) Mean proportional, 296 Means of a proportion, 293 Median, 607 Member of a set, 10 Mental math, 11, 46, 59, 60, 65, 67, 200–202 Metric system, xvii, 338 Minimum point, 384 Mixed expression, 270 Mixed Problem Solving, 139, 245, 347, 455, 559 Mixed Review Exercises, at end of each lesson Mode, 607

formulas, 165–166, 234–235	Notation	of operations, 2, 6, 7, 142
geometric, 66, 146, 158, 161,	arrow, 379	properties of, 462–463
	expanded, 338	symbols for, 32, 457
204, 208, 211, 213, 214, 221	1	of terms in a polynomial,
linear programming, 499–500	functional, 379	
words into symbols, 14–15,	scientific, 336–340	161–162
19–20, 23–24	Null set, 117	Ordered pair , 349, 351, 601
Monomial(s), 146	Number(s)	graph of, 353, 354
constant, 146	absolute value of, 37, 482	Ordinate, 353
degree of, 146	comparing, 32, 33, 34	Origin , 31, 353
2	directed, 32	
dividing, 189–193		
dividing polynomial by, 194-199	graphing, 31	Parabola, 384–385, 572–573
multiplying, 152-154	imaginary, 570–571	axis of symmetry, 384, 385
multiplying polynomial by,	integers, 31	maximum point, 384
158–160, 689–690	irrational, 521-524, 530, 698	minimum point, 384
powers of, 155–157	mixed, 270	1
quotient of, 191	negative, 31	vertex, 384
	opposite of a, 36, 50, 79	x-intercept(s), 572–573
similar, 146		Parallel lines, 367–368
square, 205	positive, 31	Patterns
Monomial factor, 194, 195, 691	prime, 185, 239	for factoring trinomials, 213-223
Multiple, 78	rational, 507-516	See also Problem solving
least common, 692	real, 32, 521-522, 685	strategies, recognizing
Multiple root, 231	square, 53	
Multiplication	triangular, 35	patterns.
of binomials, 200–207, 690	whole, 31	Percents, 309–320
	Number line, 31–32, 36	Perfect square trinomials,
of binomials containing radicals,		209–211
544-545	addition on, 49–53	Perimeter formulas and
of fractions, 251-254	coordinate of a point on, 31	problems, 4, 8, 15, 20, 21,
geometric models for, 66, 158,	irrational numbers on, 530	114, 154, 265, 267–268, 290
161, 204, 208, 211	origin on, 31, 353	Periodic decimal, 513
identity element for, 70	Numeral, 1	Perpendicular lines, 713
of monomials, 152–154	Numerical coefficient, 146	
of a polynomial by a monomial,	Numerical expression, 1	π (pi), 8, 174, 521, 523–524
		Plane, coordinate, 353–354
158–160	simplifying, 2, 142	Plot of an ordered pair, 353
of polynomials, 161–164		Point(s), 616
properties of, 70–71, 73		collinear, 364
of radical expressions, 537-539	Obtuse angle, 617	corner, 498, 500
of real numbers, 70–73	Odd integer, 75	distance between two, 535-536
rules for, 70-71, 200, 251	Open half-plane, 490	of intersection, 413, 414
ways of indicating, 1	Open sentence(s), 10, 458	on number line, 31, 32
See also under Square(s).	root of, 10	plotting, 353
	solution of, 10	Point-slope formula, 713
Multiplication property		Polynomial(s), 141–180
of equality, 102	solution set of, 10	addition and subtraction,
of order, 463	solving, 10, 478–481	
Multiplication rule for fractions,	See also Equations, Graphs,	146–150
251	Inequalities.	degree of, 147
Multiplicative inverse(s), 79	Operations	division by monomial, 194-199
Multiplicative property of -1 , 70	inverse, 107	division by polynomial, 274–277
Multiplicative property of zero,	order of, 2, 6, 7, 142	evenly divisible, 195
-	Opposite(s)	factoring, 185-242, 691
70	of a number, 36, 50, 79	irreducible, 214
		monomial factors of, 194–199
	in products, 71	
	property of, 50	multiplication by monomials,
Negative integers, 31	of a sum, 51	158–160, 689–690
Negative numbers, 31	Order relations among real	multiplication by polynomials,
roots of, 551	numbers, 32, 457–459	161–164, 689–690
	numbers, 32, 137 139	
A CONTRACT C		prime, 214
Negative side, 31 Nonterminating decimal, 512–513	Order of integers, 75	

rearranging terms in, 161–162, 274	Problem solving strategies checking solution, 26, 27, 28,	addition, of order, 463 associative, 45
in simplest form, 146	234–235, 294, 404, 579, 584	
Polynomial equation, 231	plan, 23–24, 27–28, 112–113,	of closure, 45
Portfolio Projects, 701–708	244, 404	commutative, 45
Positive integers, 31	recognizing no solution possible,	of comparison, 462
Positive numbers, 31	175–177	of completeness, 522
Positive side, 31		density, 508
Power(s), 141	recognizing patterns, 9, 35, 53,	distributive, 65, 66
of monomials, 155–157	69, 208, 213–214, 217,	division, of equality, 102
	220–221, 239, 382	identity, of addition, 50, 686
of a power, 155 of a product, 155–156	recognizing similar types, 322,	identity, of multiplication, 70
	327	multiplication, of equality, 102
products of, 152	recognizing unneeded facts,	multiplication, of order, 463
quotient of, 190	98–99	multiplicative, of -1 , 70
of a quotient, 252	strategies, 404	multiplicative, of zero, 70
Preparing for College Entrance	using charts or tables, 121–125,	of opposite of a sum, 51
Exams, 93, 183, 285, 411, 505,	126–129, 167–169, 175, 307,	of opposites, 50, 686
599, 709–711	321–324, 326–328, 421–422,	of opposites in products, 71
Prime factorization, 185–186	438–439, 444–445	product, of square roots, 517
Prime number, 185, 239	using dimensional analysis, 302	quotient, of square roots, 518
Prime polynomial, 214	using equations, 23–24, 27–28,	of quotients, 189
Principal, 101	98–100, 105–106, 112–115	of the reciprocal of the opposite
Principal square root, 517, 525	using estimation, 294, 404	of a number, 79
Probability, 600–605	using factoring, 234–238	of the reciprocal of a product, 80
Problems	using inequalities, 468, 469–474	of reciprocals, 79
age, 445, 446, 447–448, 449	using quadratic equations,	reflexive, of equality, 46, 696
area, 172–174, 197–199, 416	234–238, 579–581	of square roots of equal
astronomy, 337, 339–340, 591	using a sketch, diagram, or	numbers, 526
consecutive integers, 75–78,	model, 23–24, 94, 98–99,	subtraction, of equality, 95
113, 150, 235, 472, 473	112–113, 167–169, 172–173,	symmetric, of equality, 46, 696
cost, income, and value, 126–	238, 239, 533	transitive, of equality, 46, 696
129, 253, 302, 303, 307, 350,	using square roots, 527,	transitive, of order, 462, 696
352, 421–424, 434, 435, 472, 473, 474	529–530, 531–533	zero-product, 230
digit, 444, 446, 447, 448, 449	using trigonometry, 633–634	Proportion(s), 293–297
distance/rate/time, 167–171, 424,	using two variables, 421–424,	and similar triangles, 624–626
438–442, 472, 473, 474, 580	428–429, 434–436	applications of, 693
	See also Problems and Review.	See also Variation.
fraction, 300–301, 306–308, 445–446, 447, 448, 449	Product(s)	Protractor, 617
geometry, 29, 113, 140, 174,	of binomials, 200–202,	Pythagorean theorem, 529–532
236, 237–238, 253, 291, 358,	204–206, 544, 689–690 geometric models for, 66, 204,	converse of, 530
365, 396, 400, 434, 470–471,	208, 211, 689–690	
527, 532, 533, 580	power of a, 155–156	Quadranta 254
investment, 313, 314, 316, 319,	of powers, 152	Quadrants, 354
422, 423, 424, 434	_	Quadratic direct variation, 584
linear programming, 499–500	property of opposites in, 71 property of the reciprocal of a,	Quadratic equation(s), 231,
mixture, 321–325, 434, 435	80	525–526, 561–583
percent, 313–319	Product property of square roots,	graphs of, 572–574, 700 involving perfect squares, 525,
proportion and variation,	517	561–563, 576–577
293–297, 586–587, 590–592	Proof, 130–136, 193, 230, 233,	problems involving, 234–238,
ratio, 288–292	524	579–581
signed numbers, 56–58, 62–63	informal (convincing argument),	roots of, 231, 561, 572, 573,
three-dimensional, 9, 143, 154,	39, 48, 53, 62, 143, 176–177,	700
157, 160, 165, 238, 400, 533,	211, 232, 254, 272, 296, 475,	solving, by completing the
588	529, 577, 615, 628, 631	square, 564–566, 576–577
trigonometry, 635–636	Properties	solving, by factoring, 230–233,
work, 326–330, 435, 580, 581	addition, of equality, 95	576
,,,,,		570

solving, by the quadratic	Reading Algebra	Science. See Applications,
formula, 567-569, 576	independent study, 64	Formulas, and Problems.
standard form of, 231, 567	inequalities, 468	Scientific notation, 336–340
Quadratic formula, 567	problem solving, 26	Segment, 616
Quadratic function(s), 383–385,	problem-solving strategies, 404	Self-Tests. See Tests.
561-596	reading your algebra book, xiv-	Set(s) , 10
graphs of, 383-385, 581-582	XV	disjoint, 476
Quadratic inequalities, 581–582	symbols, xvi-xvii	empty, 117
Quadratic polynomial, 201	Real number(s), 32	factor, 185, 195
Quadratic term, 201	addition of, 54–58	intersection of, 476
Quadratic trinomials. See under	division of, 83-86	of irrational numbers, 521
Factoring.	exploring density of, 685	members of, 10
Quartile, 612	multiplication of, 70–73	null, 117
Quotient(s), 14	and the number line, 32,	of rational numbers, 507-508
of monomials, 191	457-458	of real numbers, 31–32,
of polynomials, 274	reciprocal of, 79-80	521-522
power of a, 252	subtraction of, 59–63	solution, 10
of powers, 190	Reciprocal(s), 79	union of, 476
property of, 189	of opposite of a number, 79	Sides
Quotient property of square	of a product, 80	of an angle, 616
roots, 518	property of, 79	corresponding, 624
MED VER ALL HOURS	Reflexive property of equality, 46	of an equation, 10
Radical, 517	Relation(s), 389–390	of an inequality, 458
Radical equation(s), 547–550	graphs of, 389	of a triangle, 621, 624
Radical expression(s), 537–551	Repeating decimal, 513–514, 697	Similar terms, 146
addition and subtraction of,	Reviews	Similar triangles, 624–626, 628
540–541	chapter, 41, 89, 135, 178–179,	Simple interest, 4, 313, 316, 392
multiplication of binomials	240–241, 280–281, 342–343,	Simplest form
containing, 544–545	405–406, 451, 501–502,	of expression having a square-
products and quotients of,	555–556, 595–596, 637–638	root radical, 537
537–539	cumulative, 91, 137, 181, 243,	of fractions, 189, 247
rationalizing the denominator of	283, 345, 409, 453, 503, 557,	of polynomials, 146
a, 537, 545	597–598	Simplifying
simplest form of, 537	mixed problem solving, 139,	expressions, 2, 6–7, 46, 79–82,
simplifying, 537–539	245, 347, 455, 559	142
Radical sign, 517	mixed review exercises, at end	fractions, 189–191, 247–250
Radicand, 517	of each lesson	polynomials, 146
	See also Extra Practice,	radical expressions, 537–539
Random experiment, 600–601	Maintaining Skills, and Tests.	sums and differences of radicals,
Range	Right angle, 617	540–541
of frequency distribution, 607, 609	Right triangle(s), 529–530, 621	Simultaneous equations, 413
of function, 374	exploring, 698–699	See also Systems of linear
of relation, 389	Pythagorean theorem and	equations.
	converse, 529, 530	Sine, 627, 628, 630
Rate, 302	trigonometric ratios associated	Slope of a line, 360–365
of motion, 438 Ratio(s), 287–292	with angles in, 627–628	Slope-intercept form of a linear
three numbers in, 289	Root(s)	equation , 366–369
trigonometric, 627–636	double, 231	Solution, 10, 349, 458
Rational expression, 247, 507	multiple, 231	of a system of equations,
See also Fractions.	of open sentences, 10	413–414
Rational number(s), 507	of quadratic equations, 231, 561,	See also Root(s).
comparing, 507–508	572, 573, 700	Solution set(s)
decimal forms of, 512–516	Rounding decimals, 514–551	of an inequality, 458
properties of, 507–511	Rounding decimals, 517-551	of a sentence, 10
Rationalizing the denominator,		Solving equations, 10–11
537, 545	Sample space, 600	exploring ways of, 688
Ray, 616	Scatter graphs, 378, 611	by factoring, 230–233
	Seattle graphic, 570, 011	o, 10000000, 200 200

fractional, 304–308	Substitution principle, 2	Exercises, Computer Key-In, and
with fractional coefficients,	in transforming equations, 96	Computer graphing ideas.
298-301	Subtraction	Term(s), 46
having the variable on both	definition of, 59	of a polynomial, 146
sides, 116–119	of fractions, 264-268	similar, or like, 146
by inspection, 10–11	of integers, 687	of a trinomial, 200–201
quadratic, 231–232, 576–578	of polynomials, 147–149	Tests
radical, 547–550	of radicals, 540–541	chapter, 42, 90, 136, 180, 242,
systems of linear, 413–437	of real numbers, 59–63	282, 344, 407–408, 452, 502,
by transformations, 95–98,	transforming equations by,	556, 596
102–104, 107–110	95–96	self-tests
in two variables, 349–352	Subtraction property of equality,	
Solving inequalities, 458,	95	Chapter 1: 13, 30, 39
462–467, 478–481	Summaries	Chapter 2: 63–64, 78, 86
	chapter, 40, 88, 134, 178, 240,	Chapter 3: 111, 120, 134
quadratic, 581–582		Chapter 4: 151, 164, 177
systems, 495–498	280, 342, 405, 450, 501, 554,	Chapter 5: 199, 212, 223, 238
Solving problems. See Problem	594, 637	Chapter 6: 258, 269, 277
solving strategies.	of methods, 27, 54, 71, 96, 102,	Chapter 7: 297, 308, 320,
Square(s)	142, 227, 260, 414, 418, 427,	330, 341
of binomials, 208–212	463, 491, 540, 564, 576	Chapter 8: 358–359, 373,
factoring the difference of two,	of rules for exponents, 332	388, 403
205–207	Supplement, 619	Chapter 9: 437, 450
of a monomial, 205	Supplementary angles, 619	Chapter 10: 475, 489, 498
perfect, 209–210, 562	Symbols	Chapter 11: 520, 534,
factoring, 209–223	equality symbol, 450	550–551
Square numbers, 53	inequalities, 468	Chapter 12: 575, 582, 594
table of squares of integers, 681	lists of, xvi–xvii	See also College Entrance
Square root(s), 517	pi, 523	Exams, Preparing for
table of square roots of integers,	translating words into, 14–18	Theorem, 130
682	Symmetric property of equality,	converse of, 230
of equal numbers, 526	46	Thinking skills
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation	46 Systems of inequalities, 495–498	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis,
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523	46 Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations,	Thinking skills Analysis. <i>See</i> Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521,	46 Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies.
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530	46 Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530 irrational, 521–524	46 Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430 problems involving, 421–424,	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See Applications, Enrichment,
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530 irrational, 521–524 principal, 517, 525	46 Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430 problems involving, 421–424, 428–429, 434–436, 438–442,	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), and Modeling.
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530 irrational, 521–524 principal, 517, 525 product property of, 517	46 Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430 problems involving, 421–424, 428–429, 434–436, 438–442, 444–449	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), and Modeling. Interpreting. See Patterns,
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530 irrational, 521–524 principal, 517, 525 product property of, 517 quotient property of, 518	46 Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430 problems involving, 421–424, 428–429, 434–436, 438–442, 444–449 solution of, 413	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), and Modeling. Interpreting. See Patterns, Problem solving strategies,
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530 irrational, 521–524 principal, 517, 525 product property of, 517 quotient property of, 518 rational, 517–519	46 Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430 problems involving, 421–424, 428–429, 434–436, 438–442, 444–449 solution of, 413 solving by the addition-or-	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), and Modeling. Interpreting. See Patterns, Problem solving strategies, Reading Algebra, and
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530 irrational, 521–524 principal, 517, 525 product property of, 517 quotient property of, 518 rational, 517–519 of variable expressions, 525–526	Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430 problems involving, 421–424, 428–429, 434–436, 438–442, 444–449 solution of, 413 solving by the addition-or-subtraction method, 426–433	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), and Modeling. Interpreting. See Patterns, Problem solving strategies, Reading Algebra, and Statistics.
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530 irrational, 521–524 principal, 517, 525 product property of, 517 quotient property of, 518 rational, 517–519 of variable expressions, 525–526 Standard deviation, 609	Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430 problems involving, 421–424, 428–429, 434–436, 438–442, 444–449 solution of, 413 solving by the addition-or- subtraction method, 426–433 solving by the graphic method,	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), and Modeling. Interpreting. See Patterns, Problem solving strategies, Reading Algebra, and Statistics. Reasoning and inferencing. See
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530 irrational, 521–524 principal, 517, 525 product property of, 517 quotient property of, 518 rational, 517–519 of variable expressions, 525–526 Standard deviation, 609 Standard form	Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430 problems involving, 421–424, 428–429, 434–436, 438–442, 444–449 solution of, 413 solving by the addition-or- subtraction method, 426–433 solving by the graphic method, 413–416, 695	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), and Modeling. Interpreting. See Patterns, Problem solving strategies, Reading Algebra, and Statistics. Reasoning and inferencing. See "If-then" form of a statement;
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530 irrational, 521–524 principal, 517, 525 product property of, 517 quotient property of, 518 rational, 517–519 of variable expressions, 525–526 Standard deviation, 609 Standard form of a linear equation, 231, 354	Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430 problems involving, 421–424, 428–429, 434–436, 438–442, 444–449 solution of, 413 solving by the addition-or- subtraction method, 426–433 solving by the graphic method, 413–416, 695 solving by the substitution	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), and Modeling. Interpreting. See Patterns, Problem solving strategies, Reading Algebra, and Statistics. Reasoning and inferencing. See "If-then" form of a statement; Probability; Proof; Sets; and
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530 irrational, 521–524 principal, 517, 525 product property of, 517 quotient property of, 518 rational, 517–519 of variable expressions, 525–526 Standard deviation, 609 Standard form of a linear equation, 231, 354 of a polynomial equation, 231	Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430 problems involving, 421–424, 428–429, 434–436, 438–442, 444–449 solution of, 413 solving by the addition-or- subtraction method, 426–433 solving by the graphic method, 413–416, 695	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), and Modeling. Interpreting. See Patterns, Problem solving strategies, Reading Algebra, and Statistics. Reasoning and inferencing. See "If-then" form of a statement; Probability; Proof; Sets; and Statistics, misuse of.
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530 irrational, 521–524 principal, 517, 525 product property of, 517 quotient property of, 518 rational, 517–519 of variable expressions, 525–526 Standard deviation, 609 Standard form of a linear equation, 231, 354 of a polynomial equation, 231 of a quadratic equation, 231, 567	Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430 problems involving, 421–424, 428–429, 434–436, 438–442, 444–449 solution of, 413 solving by the addition-or- subtraction method, 426–433 solving by the graphic method, 413–416, 695 solving by the substitution	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), and Modeling. Interpreting. See Patterns, Problem solving strategies, Reading Algebra, and Statistics. Reasoning and inferencing. See "If-then" form of a statement; Probability; Proof; Sets; and Statistics, misuse of. Recall and transfer. See
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530 irrational, 521–524 principal, 517, 525 product property of, 517 quotient property of, 518 rational, 517–519 of variable expressions, 525–526 Standard deviation, 609 Standard form of a linear equation, 231, 354 of a polynomial equation, 231 of a quadratic equation, 231, 567 Standard score, 610	Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430 problems involving, 421–424, 428–429, 434–436, 438–442, 444–449 solution of, 413 solving by the addition-or- subtraction method, 426–433 solving by the graphic method, 413–416, 695 solving by the substitution method, 417–420	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), and Modeling. Interpreting. See Patterns, Problem solving strategies, Reading Algebra, and Statistics. Reasoning and inferencing. See "If-then" form of a statement; Probability; Proof; Sets; and Statistics, misuse of. Recall and transfer. See Applications, Enrichment,
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530 irrational, 521–524 principal, 517, 525 product property of, 517 quotient property of, 518 rational, 517–519 of variable expressions, 525–526 Standard deviation, 609 Standard form of a linear equation, 231, 354 of a polynomial equation, 231 of a quadratic equation, 231, 567 Standard score, 610 Statistics, 374–378, 606–615	Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430 problems involving, 421–424, 428–429, 434–436, 438–442, 444–449 solution of, 413 solving by the addition-or- subtraction method, 426–433 solving by the graphic method, 413–416, 695 solving by the substitution method, 417–420 Table	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), and Modeling. Interpreting. See Patterns, Problem solving strategies, Reading Algebra, and Statistics. Reasoning and inferencing. See "If-then" form of a statement; Probability; Proof; Sets; and Statistics, misuse of. Recall and transfer. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), Modeling, Mixed
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530 irrational, 521–524 principal, 517, 525 product property of, 517 quotient property of, 518 rational, 517–519 of variable expressions, 525–526 Standard deviation, 609 Standard form of a linear equation, 231, 354 of a polynomial equation, 231 of a quadratic equation, 231, 567 Standard score, 610 Statistics, 374–378, 606–615 analyzing data, 320, 377, 378,	Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430 problems involving, 421–424, 428–429, 434–436, 438–442, 444–449 solution of, 413 solving by the addition-or- subtraction method, 426–433 solving by the graphic method, 413–416, 695 solving by the substitution method, 417–420 Table of metric system units, xvii	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), and Modeling. Interpreting. See Patterns, Problem solving strategies, Reading Algebra, and Statistics. Reasoning and inferencing. See "If-then" form of a statement; Probability; Proof; Sets; and Statistics, misuse of. Recall and transfer. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), Modeling, Mixed Problem Solving, Problems.
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530 irrational, 521–524 principal, 517, 525 product property of, 517 quotient property of, 518 rational, 517–519 of variable expressions, 525–526 Standard deviation, 609 Standard form of a linear equation, 231, 354 of a polynomial equation, 231 of a quadratic equation, 231, 567 Standard score, 610 Statistics, 374–378, 606–615 analyzing data, 320, 377, 378, 606–607, 609–610, 614–615	Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430 problems involving, 421–424, 428–429, 434–436, 438–442, 444–449 solution of, 413 solving by the addition-or- subtraction method, 426–433 solving by the graphic method, 413–416, 695 solving by the substitution method, 417–420 Table of metric system units, xvii of squares of integers, 681	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), and Modeling. Interpreting. See Patterns, Problem solving strategies, Reading Algebra, and Statistics. Reasoning and inferencing. See "If-then" form of a statement; Probability; Proof; Sets; and Statistics, misuse of. Recall and transfer. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), Modeling, Mixed Problem Solving, Problems. Spatial perception. See
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530 irrational, 521–524 principal, 517, 525 product property of, 517 quotient property of, 518 rational, 517–519 of variable expressions, 525–526 Standard deviation, 609 Standard form of a linear equation, 231, 354 of a polynomial equation, 231 of a quadratic equation, 231, 567 Standard score, 610 Statistics, 374–378, 606–615 analyzing data, 320, 377, 378, 606–607, 609–610, 614–615 gathering data, 377, 378, 693	Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430 problems involving, 421–424, 428–429, 434–436, 438–442, 444–449 solution of, 413 solving by the addition-or- subtraction method, 426–433 solving by the graphic method, 413–416, 695 solving by the substitution method, 417–420 Table of metric system units, xvii of squares of integers, 681 of square roots of integers, 682	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), and Modeling. Interpreting. See Patterns, Problem solving strategies, Reading Algebra, and Statistics. Reasoning and inferencing. See "If-then" form of a statement; Probability; Proof; Sets; and Statistics, misuse of. Recall and transfer. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), Modeling, Mixed Problem Solving, Problems. Spatial perception. See Geometry; Modeling; and
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530 irrational, 521–524 principal, 517, 525 product property of, 517 quotient property of, 518 rational, 517–519 of variable expressions, 525–526 Standard deviation, 609 Standard form of a linear equation, 231, 354 of a polynomial equation, 231 of a quadratic equation, 231, 567 Standard score, 610 Statistics, 374–378, 606–615 analyzing data, 320, 377, 378, 606–607, 609–610, 614–615 gathering data, 377, 378, 693 misuse of, 614–615	Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430 problems involving, 421–424, 428–429, 434–436, 438–442, 444–449 solution of, 413 solving by the addition-or- subtraction method, 426–433 solving by the graphic method, 413–416, 695 solving by the substitution method, 417–420 Table of metric system units, xvii of squares of integers, 681 of square roots of integers, 682 of symbols, xvi	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), and Modeling. Interpreting. See Patterns, Problem solving strategies, Reading Algebra, and Statistics. Reasoning and inferencing. See "If-then" form of a statement; Probability; Proof; Sets; and Statistics, misuse of. Recall and transfer. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), Modeling, Mixed Problem Solving, Problems. Spatial perception. See Geometry; Modeling; and Problems, three-dimensional.
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530 irrational, 521–524 principal, 517, 525 product property of, 517 quotient property of, 518 rational, 517–519 of variable expressions, 525–526 Standard deviation, 609 Standard form of a linear equation, 231, 354 of a polynomial equation, 231 of a quadratic equation, 231, 567 Standard score, 610 Statistics, 374–378, 606–615 analyzing data, 320, 377, 378, 606–607, 609–610, 614–615 gathering data, 377, 378, 693 misuse of, 614–615 presenting data, 374–375, 377,	Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430 problems involving, 421–424, 428–429, 434–436, 438–442, 444–449 solution of, 413 solving by the addition-or- subtraction method, 426–433 solving by the graphic method, 413–416, 695 solving by the substitution method, 417–420 Table of metric system units, xvii of squares of integers, 681 of square roots of integers, 682 of symbols, xvi of trigonometric ratios, 683	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), and Modeling. Interpreting. See Patterns, Problem solving strategies, Reading Algebra, and Statistics. Reasoning and inferencing. See "If-then" form of a statement; Probability; Proof; Sets; and Statistics, misuse of. Recall and transfer. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), Modeling, Mixed Problem Solving, Problems. Spatial perception. See Geometry; Modeling; and Problems, three-dimensional. Synthesis. See Conjunction;
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530 irrational, 521–524 principal, 517, 525 product property of, 517 quotient property of, 518 rational, 517–519 of variable expressions, 525–526 Standard deviation, 609 Standard form of a linear equation, 231, 354 of a polynomial equation, 231 of a quadratic equation, 231, 567 Standard score, 610 Statistics, 374–378, 606–615 analyzing data, 320, 377, 378, 606–607, 609–610, 614–615 gathering data, 377, 378, 693 misuse of, 614–615 presenting data, 374–375, 377, 378, 606–607, 611–612	Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430 problems involving, 421–424, 428–429, 434–436, 438–442, 444–449 solution of, 413 solving by the addition-or- subtraction method, 426–433 solving by the graphic method, 413–416, 695 solving by the substitution method, 417–420 Table of metric system units, xvii of squares of integers, 681 of square roots of integers, 682 of symbols, xvi of trigonometric ratios, 683 of U.S. customary units, xvii	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), and Modeling. Interpreting. See Patterns, Problem solving strategies, Reading Algebra, and Statistics. Reasoning and inferencing. See "If-then" form of a statement; Probability; Proof; Sets; and Statistics, misuse of. Recall and transfer. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), Modeling, Mixed Problem Solving, Problems. Spatial perception. See Geometry; Modeling; and Problems, three-dimensional. Synthesis. See Conjunction; Discrete mathematics, writing
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530 irrational, 521–524 principal, 517, 525 product property of, 517 quotient property of, 518 rational, 517–519 of variable expressions, 525–526 Standard deviation, 609 Standard form of a linear equation, 231, 354 of a polynomial equation, 231 of a quadratic equation, 231, 567 Standard score, 610 Statistics, 374–378, 606–615 analyzing data, 320, 377, 378, 606–607, 609–610, 614–615 gathering data, 377, 378, 693 misuse of, 614–615 presenting data, 374–375, 377, 378, 606–607, 611–612 Stem-and-leaf plot, 611	Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430 problems involving, 421–424, 428–429, 434–436, 438–442, 444–449 solution of, 413 solving by the addition-or- subtraction method, 426–433 solving by the graphic method, 413–416, 695 solving by the substitution method, 417–420 Table of metric system units, xvii of squares of integers, 681 of square roots of integers, 682 of symbols, xvi of trigonometric ratios, 683 of U.S. customary units, xvii Tangent, 627, 628, 630	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), and Modeling. Interpreting. See Patterns, Problem solving strategies, Reading Algebra, and Statistics. Reasoning and inferencing. See "If-then" form of a statement; Probability; Proof; Sets; and Statistics, misuse of. Recall and transfer. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), Modeling, Mixed Problem Solving, Problems. Spatial perception. See Geometry; Modeling; and Problems, three-dimensional. Synthesis. See Conjunction; Discrete mathematics, writing algorithms; Disjunction;
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530 irrational, 521–524 principal, 517, 525 product property of, 517 quotient property of, 518 rational, 517–519 of variable expressions, 525–526 Standard deviation, 609 Standard form of a linear equation, 231, 354 of a polynomial equation, 231 of a quadratic equation, 231, 567 Standard score, 610 Statistics, 374–378, 606–615 analyzing data, 320, 377, 378, 606–607, 609–610, 614–615 gathering data, 377, 378, 693 misuse of, 614–615 presenting data, 374–375, 377, 378, 606–607, 611–612 Stem-and-leaf plot, 611 Straight angle, 617	Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430 problems involving, 421–424, 428–429, 434–436, 438–442, 444–449 solution of, 413 solving by the addition-or- subtraction method, 426–433 solving by the graphic method, 413–416, 695 solving by the substitution method, 417–420 Table of metric system units, xvii of squares of integers, 681 of square roots of integers, 682 of symbols, xvi of trigonometric ratios, 683 of U.S. customary units, xvii Tangent, 627, 628, 630 Technology. See Calculator Key-	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), and Modeling. Interpreting. See Patterns, Problem solving strategies, Reading Algebra, and Statistics. Reasoning and inferencing. See "If-then" form of a statement; Probability; Proof; Sets; and Statistics, misuse of. Recall and transfer. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), Modeling, Mixed Problem Solving, Problems. Spatial perception. See Geometry; Modeling; and Problems, three-dimensional. Synthesis. See Conjunction; Discrete mathematics, writing algorithms; Disjunction; Enrichment; Factoring,
of equal numbers, 526 finding a decimal approximation of, 521–523 geometric interpretation of, 521, 530 irrational, 521–524 principal, 517, 525 product property of, 517 quotient property of, 518 rational, 517–519 of variable expressions, 525–526 Standard deviation, 609 Standard form of a linear equation, 231, 354 of a polynomial equation, 231 of a quadratic equation, 231, 567 Standard score, 610 Statistics, 374–378, 606–615 analyzing data, 320, 377, 378, 606–607, 609–610, 614–615 gathering data, 377, 378, 693 misuse of, 614–615 presenting data, 374–375, 377, 378, 606–607, 611–612 Stem-and-leaf plot, 611	Systems of inequalities, 495–498 Systems of linear equations, 413–452 equivalent, 430 problems involving, 421–424, 428–429, 434–436, 438–442, 444–449 solution of, 413 solving by the addition-or- subtraction method, 426–433 solving by the graphic method, 413–416, 695 solving by the substitution method, 417–420 Table of metric system units, xvii of squares of integers, 681 of square roots of integers, 682 of symbols, xvi of trigonometric ratios, 683 of U.S. customary units, xvii Tangent, 627, 628, 630	Thinking skills Analysis. See Data analysis, Error analysis, Patterns, and Problem solving strategies. Applying concepts. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), and Modeling. Interpreting. See Patterns, Problem solving strategies, Reading Algebra, and Statistics. Reasoning and inferencing. See "If-then" form of a statement; Probability; Proof; Sets; and Statistics, misuse of. Recall and transfer. See Applications, Enrichment, Formula(s), Modeling, Mixed Problem Solving, Problems. Spatial perception. See Geometry; Modeling; and Problems, three-dimensional. Synthesis. See Conjunction; Discrete mathematics, writing algorithms; Disjunction;

Problem Solving; Problems; Proof; and Sets. See also Explorations. **Transformation** of equations, 96-110 of formulas, 165-166 of inequalities, 463-465 Transitive property of equality, 46 of order, 462 Triangles, 621-623 similar, 624-626 in trigonometry, 627-629 Triangular numbers, 35 Trichotomy property. See Property of comparison. Trigonometric functions, 628 cosine, 627, 628, 630 sine, 627, 628, 630 tangent, 627, 628, 630 Trigonometric ratios, 627-632 table of, 683 Trigonometry, 627-636 Trinomial(s), 146, 200-201 factoring, 209-223 perfect square, 209-210 quadratic, 201

Uniform motion, 167 Union of sets, 476 unique, meaning of, 45, 186 Unit price, 74, 302

U.S. customary units, xvii Universal Product Code (UPC), 74

Value(s) of an expression, 1, 2 of a function, 379, 384 of trigonometric ratios, 630-632 of a variable, 1 Variable, 1, 115

domain of, 10 restrictions on (in fractions), 247, 252 values of, 1 Variance, 609 Variation

constant of, 391, 397 direct, 391-396, 398 inverse, 397-402 inverse as the square, 585 joint, 588, 589 measures of, 609-610 quadratic direct, 584 Venn diagrams, 476 Vertex (vertices)

combined, 588

of parabola, 384 of triangle, 621 Vertical angles, 619 Vertical axis, 353

of angle, 616

Volume formulas and problems, 157, 160, 237, 238

Wheel of Theodorus, 699 Whole numbers, 31 Word problems. See Problems. Work rate, 326

x-axis, 353 x-coordinate, 353 x-intercept, 371, 572

y-axis, 353 y-coordinate, 353 y-intercept, 366

Zero

absolute value of, 37 in a denominator, 247, 252 division by, 84, 189 as an exponent, 331-332 identity element for addition, 50 multiplication by, in transforming equations and inequalities, 103, 463 multiplicative property of, 70 square root of, 517 Zero-product property, 230 Zeros of a function, 387, 581 z-score, 610